

Title, abstract, keywords, addresses, biographical notes

Please assist us by following these guidelines:

- Title : as short as possible
- Abstract: approximately 100 words, maximum 150
- Keywords : approximately 10-15 words or phrases. Keywords are important for online searching; See http://www.inderscience.com/www/id31_keywords.pdf
- Address : position, department, name of institution, full postal address and email address for each author
- Biographical notes : approximately 100 words per author, maximum 150.

References and notes

- Inderscience journals use the Harvard (name and date) short reference system for citations in the text with a detailed alphabetical list at the end of the paper. For example 'Hamel (2000) suggests ...' or 'Nonaka and Takeuchi (1995) found that ...' or 'A study of economic change (Nelson and Winter, 1982) has shown that ...'
- Footnotes should be avoided, but any short, succinct notes making a specific point, may be placed in number order following the alphabetical list of references.
- References should be made only to works that are published, accepted for publication (not merely 'submitted'), or available through libraries or institutions. Any other source should be qualified by a note regarding availability.
- Full reference should include all authors' names and initials, date of publication, title of paper, title of publication (italics), volume and issue number (of a journal), publisher and form (books, conference proceedings), page numbers.
- For examples of how to reference materials, please http://www.inderscience.com/www/id31_ref_annotated.pdf
- Further examples of references may be found in papers from our Samples Journals page. See <http://www.inderscience.com/samples.php> [N.B. Some of the sample copies have references in our previous Numerical format; please use our new Harvard format above for all references now].

Figures

- All illustrations, whether diagrams or photographs, are referred to as Figures. They should be black and white, not colour, and numbered sequentially. Please place them at the end of the paper, rather than interspersed in text.
- Please prepare all figures, especially line diagrams, to the highest possible standards. Bear in mind that lettering may be reduced in size by a factor of 2 or 3, and that fine lines may disappear.